



Mediation und Zivilprozess

Findet zusammen was zusammengehört?

**Der dogmatische Standort der Mediation als Teil der
Privatrechtsordnung**

PD Dr. Matthias Wendland, L.L.M. (Harvard)
Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

2018

Die ADR-Revolution

An aerial photograph capturing a vast landscape of mountains and clouds at sunset. The sky is a dramatic gradient from deep blue at the top to a warm, golden-orange near the horizon. Sunlight filters through wispy clouds, creating bright highlights and long shadows. In the foreground, a thick layer of golden-yellow clouds obscures the base of the mountains. Behind them, a range of dark, rugged peaks rises, their silhouettes sharp against the bright sky. The overall scene conveys a sense of grandeur and transformation.



Trias der Primärverfahren

Verhandlung

verhandeln

Mediation

vermitteln

Zivilprozess

entscheiden

**Tres autem sunt modi quibus vitari potest, ne
controversiae in bellum erumpant:**

Primum est colloquium ...

alterum est compromissum ...

tertia ratio est per fortem

“... the central quality of mediation ... [is] its capacity to reorient the parties toward each other, not by imposing rules on them, but by helping them to achieve a new and shared perception of their relationship, a perception that will redirect their attitudes and dispositions toward one another.”

Lon L. Fuller

Privatautonomie

Kooperation

Interessenorientierung

Beziehungsorientierung

Vertraulichkeit

Informalität

Neutralität

Verfahrensintegrität & Rollentrennung

Das Prinzip funktionaler Differenzierung

Das Prinzip qualitativer Differenzierung



“Alternatively one might envision by the year 2000 not simply a court house but a Dispute Resolution Center, where the grievant would first be channeled through a screening clerk who would then direct him to the process (or sequence of processes) most appropriate to his type of case”.

Frank E.A. Sander

Perspektivwechsel



Transformation der Beziehung



beidseitige Interessenverwirklichung

**„Alles, was ihr also von anderen erwartet, das
tut auch ihnen!“**

Matth. 7, 12

ius honorarium & ius civile

Minne & Recht

equity & common law

Mediation = New Equity

transactio & sententia

strenge & billige Recht



**iustitia est constans et perpetua voluntas ius
suum cuique tribuens**

Institutiones lustianiani

Vielen Dank!